Notebook Series -- Notebooks by Edison
Notebook, N-13-12-08.2

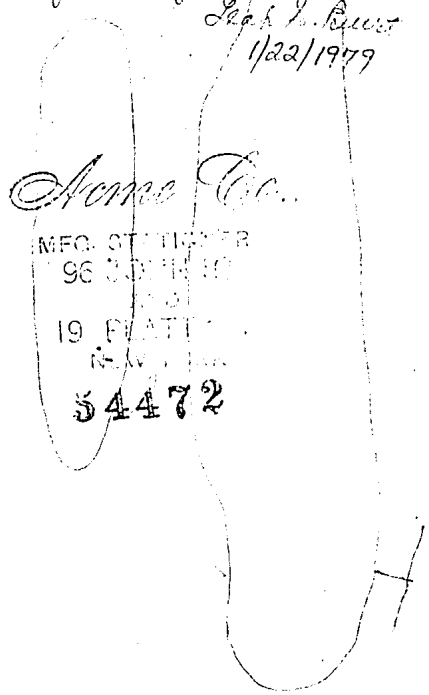
This notebook was used during the period December 1913-May 1914. The entries, which are by Edison and Sherwood T. (Sam) Moore, pertain primarily to the molding, transfer, and printing processes involved in disc record manufacture and to the construction of record blanks. The entries at the beginning of the book describe experimental transfers and indicate the effect of polishing the molds used to print the records. Additional entries relate to the surface qualities and treatment of the master records onto which recordings were made, forming the base for subsequent molds. Another group of notes describes experiments with bumps or "tits" on record blanks to determine if and how the surface might become smooth when heated. The entries in the remainder of the book describe a sequence of experiments, numbered from 12 through 369, which involved pressing powder in blank molds with a pure rubber plunger "to get even pressure all over" during the formation of record blanks. The goals were to smooth off the surplus stock (using various scrapers) after the rubber pressure without disturbing the pressed powder and to prevent the powder from sticking to the rubber. The entries for experiments 12 through 44 are by Edison. Among the results noted are the thickness of the blanks, transfers, and prints, as well as the quality of the transfers and prints. The results of the remaining experiments, recorded by Moore, appear in tabular form. The notes indicate that H. Grimes also assisted Edison. Inserted into the book is a note to employee F. C. Pullin regarding an old dynamo belonging to Edison. In addition, there are seven pages of typewritten comments, which were prepared by former employee William A. Hayes during the late 1940s or early 1950s for Vice Admiral Harold G. Bowen, executive director of the Thomas A. Edison Foundation, and Norman R. Speiden and Harold S. Anderson, curators of the Edison laboratory. The front cover is labeled "8 December 1913," "Mr Moore," and "Experiment on Blank." The book contains 135 numbered pages.

N-13-12-08.2 E5735

Note:

R.O. = run out. Mod. music run out or fades out, due to light printing

Lyle L. Rust
1/22/1979



Evidently not condemned

Surface Reparated

Mac Dryer 160 Fahr till powder dry
3 to 3 1/4 hours -

719 B not baked - pressed 1000
lbs at 10 lbs vacuum —

Transferred 900 lbs pressure
80 lbs vacuum

2 min Contact
1 Low -
5 - High 900 lbs
Van 632 Lot 1515 -
3 free one block -

2 OK
2 had square peels outs
but usage present OK

Print Req Schedule

1 Loud	faint
2 "	RO
1 faint	RO
2 Loud -	RO
1 faint	RO.
2 faint to good	Faint
1 faint to good	Faint
	RO

719 - 1000 - Lbs Lot 350 -
Rotating top dive in Drill at Lab -

Transfd Req 600 Lbs

Printed 1st time Music OK
Edges thin slight fill -

Printed 2nd time on flat
Master Mounted -

1 good — VVV faint no RO
2 " —

2nd 1 had slight marks from rotating dive

Extra good 1 good — no RO
2 good — no RO

Dup of 18 – 719 – heavy loaded at Edge Chipping & scraper –
6 blanks transferred 2 men Concealed
1 men Low & High 1000 Lbs
4 OK 1 didn't fell & Cracked 3/16 from Edge Other side OK –
not filled cracks –

One blank OK one side Other has smaller pull out & cracks –

Prints = 5 OK – 1 wide Edges of red & Cracks –

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15 good –	VVV faint
67 good – slightly YCrack	V faint
15 faint to good	faint
67 fine	VVVV faint
15 faint to good –	V faint
67 good	VVVV faint
15 good –	V faint
67 good –	VVVV faint
15 faint –	NO RO
67 fine	NO RO
15 good	NO RO
fine	VVVV faint

Dup of preceeding page
with Exception of 1000 lbs on
Long Schedule 7 3+7 - Cracks

Transfers 6 all OK one has pull
out around hole (with order)

Prints all have very wide dead edges
unlike Short schedule -
Cracked Edge wide read III
OK III. Long Schedule seems bad for
printing

15 - fair	faint
67 fair -	VV faint
15 good	V faint
67 good	RO. Edge faint Cage
15 good	V faint
67 good	faint
15 faint good -	V faint
67 good	VV faint
15 good -	No RO
67 good	faint
15 good	No RO
67 "	V faint

Dec 8 1913 — ⑤

419- Reprints

24 picked out to represent their reversal times —

1 Reprint - 21 OK 3 poor prints Labels OK

2nd same 24 — 22 OK 2 poor prints "

3rd Same 24 17 OK 5 " 1 poor label 1 ckd

4th " 20 K 3 poor prints 1 ckd. Labels OK

Note - discard Cracked one,

12 tested = 9 surface good although Consistency No number small scraps at start 1 Bad Run out, one a slight RO as it the Cracked one 8 Had NO RO. 1 VVVV -

The chaos Can represent OK a yet a high percentage,

Will continue to print these

(67)

2074 - Wanda No Romeo & Juliet
Vocal - Black Gad Moore
Reported it Oct 15 - Yet
Hayes never said anything -
Hasn't gimmes practice -
All Eternity 1265 -
Theres also black Gad -
Gimmes practice Thurs
dave.

(1)

444 719 blanks — 1

Records printed —

Qual Rejected

47 Knocks
15 Cracked
30 Run outs
30 Cracked
42 Bad print
2 scratched
1 Rough surface
12 Poor Label —

90% blanks passed —

60% —

74% of Manual Labels taken —

Routed by Edison

1 = 2 } OK. pass # faint — Run could pass VVVV.

1 } W flowers — to much RO re-start
2 } OK —

1 } . Little too much RO — Mary
2 } Louann Pucci — too much RO

1 } Louann Pucci - too much RO
2 } OK Mary —

1 } Battle Creek Bad RO
2 } — OK —

1 } Loveland Wally Bad RO
2 } OK —

1 } Colo Man Too Much RO to pass
2 } ———

1 } Colo Man, Can't hear much
2 } RO,
This should have
been passed as
very good for small RO

(9)

1 } -Cancelled Limit, this Could pass Nothing worse
2 } -OK.

1 } My Heart, OK
2 } Run Out - demanded too much

1 } Magpie OK.
2 } Too much Run out

1 } Magpie OK not too much RO
2 } Too much RO,

1 } Magpie - Little too much RO
2 } Too much RO

1 } Magpie, Little too much RO
2 } Very Bad RO

(10)

1 } Apple Normandy #18 Missed Bad RO
2 } OK —

1 } Normandy #10 Missed — Bad RO —
2 } OK —

1 } Normandy #10 Missed Bad RO
2 } — Little Too much —

1 AB Normandy #8 M RO on Limit - pass
2 — Beyond Limit for RO

1 AB Normandy # 2 missed within Limit
2 OK for RO —

1 } Normandy # 2 Missed OK within Limit
2 } — RO Bad — No 8 missed

1 } Jay enjoy heart OK
2 } Happy Race - just within limit

1 } Jay my heart: OK } OK
2 } Happy Race — OK }

(11)

1 } Mixers OK
2 } Too much RD -

1 } Mixers OK
2 } Too much RD

1 } In Cans - RD too much
2 } OK -

1 } ~~Cans~~ Cavities Too much RD
2 } OK

1 } In the Bind - Too much RD
2 } Limit allowance -

1 } Marking Bind OK -
2 } ~~OK~~ not too much } OK

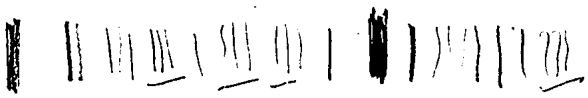
1 }
2 }

(12)

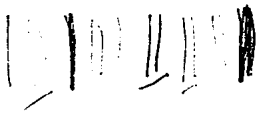
Dec 7 1913

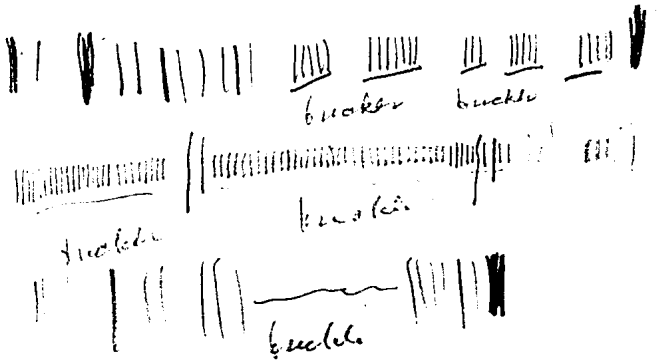
By polishing Mandrels working would 3 times, 6 times over each time -

+ testing Record before pouring + after 3 times each time 7/9 blocks - That surface would easily - unmeasurable improved, instead of sharp lead general results the pouring + record it made it heated, the time Crackers are much softened - It's prevention of time Pouring Mixers + then Lotta removed would make it work good - used Ceramic to fill the cracks Rangs + Y Chuck Removers



Has a knock nearly every revolution at
place





Grafted Mueller Tracked Blank
G4 — 3 turns of big Coin
1st one done automatically —
1 Rev in 45 seconds —

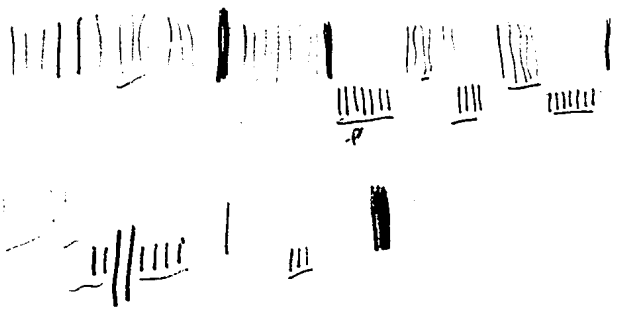
VVV RO — Rather Land General surface
seems of surface was made up of
very fine scratches. Has a ring in
addition to general scratch —

Not good
Enough

G4 2nd Print

V RO — surface better than 1st print
Bad buckle about — Rings bad,
Surface pretty fair,

Buckle trouble is 1st
Coat too thin, should be
2 or 3 Times thicker, when
we have enough to Reg & with
Either surface gets bad or not used good
or depth quality of Copper



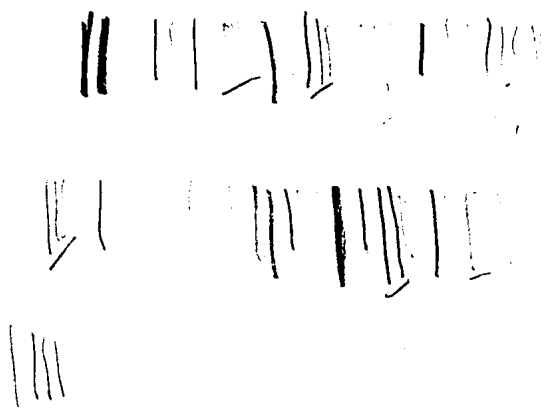
G-5 = grafted
10 turns of Cam—

VVV. Rungs - velvet - VV —
now only have RD V — Rungs
Can't have grain impress. to
x Rungs however

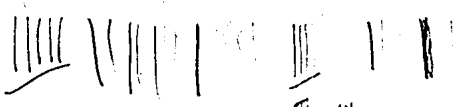
Not good
Enough

(17)

Bad Hard

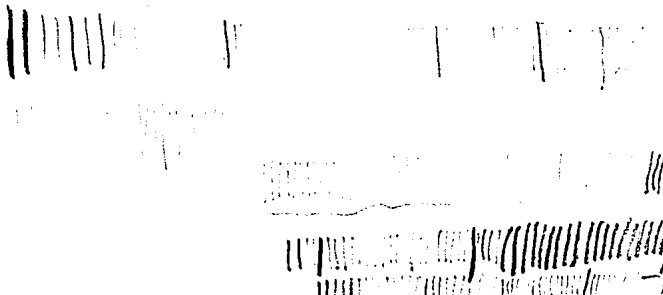


2nd Print



Thump

3rd



1/16 of 2nd

(18)

G. 6- Can recorded 6 times, Boxes Placement 719 Blanks — appearance looked clean when put in grafite box — Didn't look at it in Micro --

Loud - No RO - Rumple RO Corners on 1/4" in - 1" in nearly velvet / V RO - 1½ VVV velvet near end fair to good on Smoothness

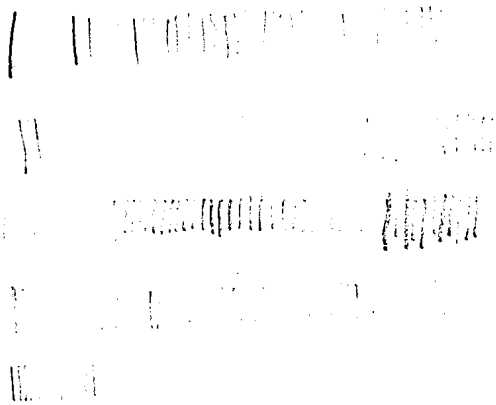
2nd Print

Very Loud - VVV - 1/8 in Surface fair RO Considerable but variation not sharp 1/2" - VVV last 1/2 of Record fair to good surface

3rd Print Loud VV 1/8th fair surface V

Not record Enough Clean Edges Clean Enough Surface Covered Enough

G6



#2 Better wash

G6 = 3rd Print. Recovered by Moore

Better stain, good in 1/8 V

Must see dirt on blank before printing —

#2 again washed (acid

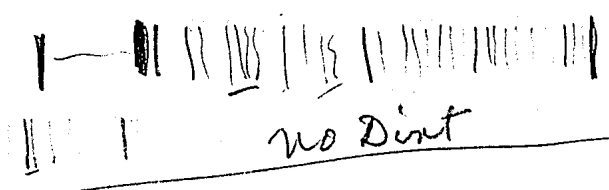
good uniform RO, - disappearance

1/2 way across —

The washing in making a test of a mixed is very important, The handling of test blanks etc acid way there is very important to prove out mixed,

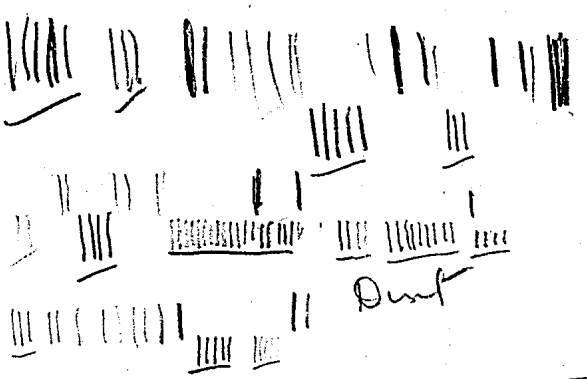
(21)

1st



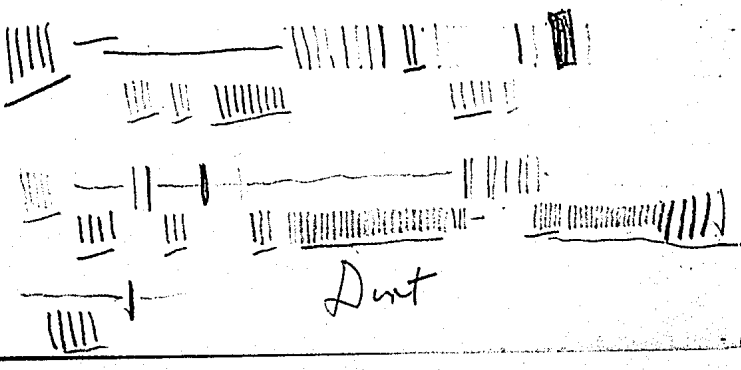
no Dirt

2nd Print.



Dirt

3rd print



Dirt

(22)

1st Print.

G 7 - 20 Times of the Cam in grafting —

Sandy velvet no RO at start 1/4" in VVV slants after got in 1/2 good surface VVVV — Just start general surface is louder than should be but after get in 1/2 inch surface is good, but not Vgood —

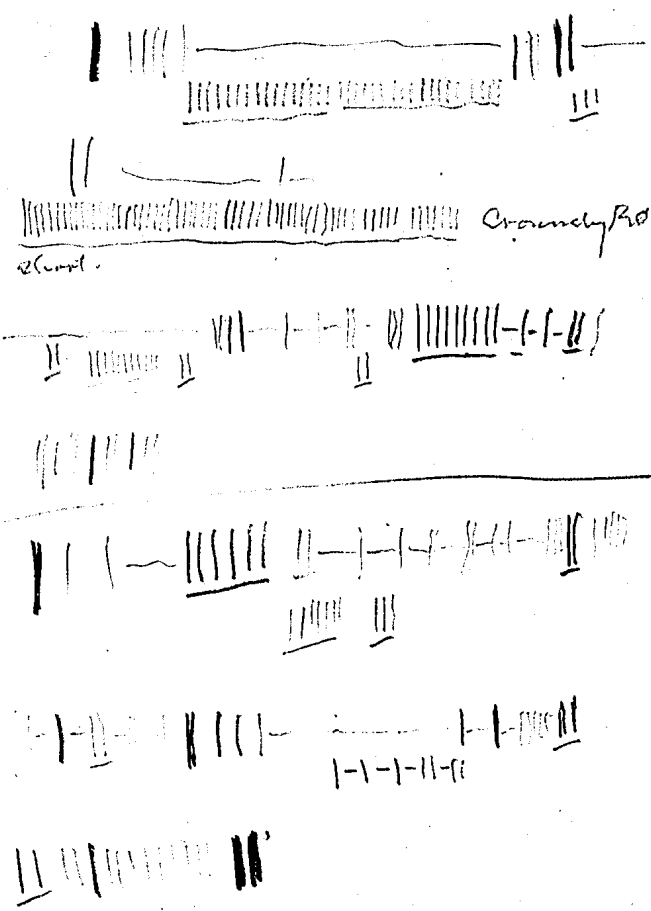
2nd Print

Surface Velvet good - No RO - 1/4" in RO Lasting on 10 sec & thumps. has thumps of from 15 to 4 - groups of threads all through —

General surface good but not V good —

3rd Print surface fair to good VVVV Not as good as 1st & 2nd

(23)



G6 X°1 print on Celluloid

Start Rough — 1/4" in only finer surface about as Round as Condensed —

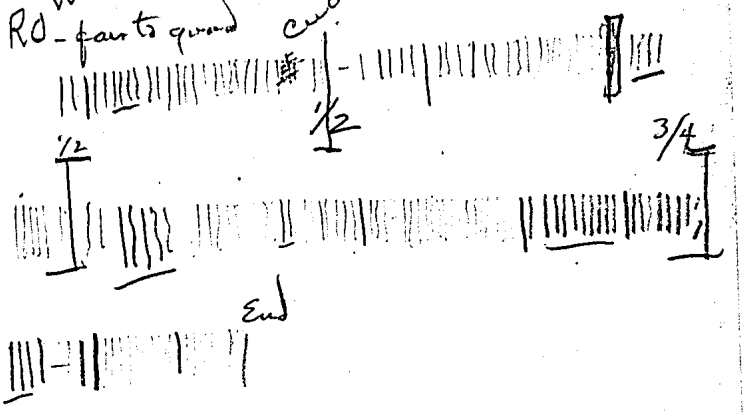
2nd print on Celluloid —
better than 1st. RO on this —
better surface —
general surface better than 1 but
fair to good.

(25)

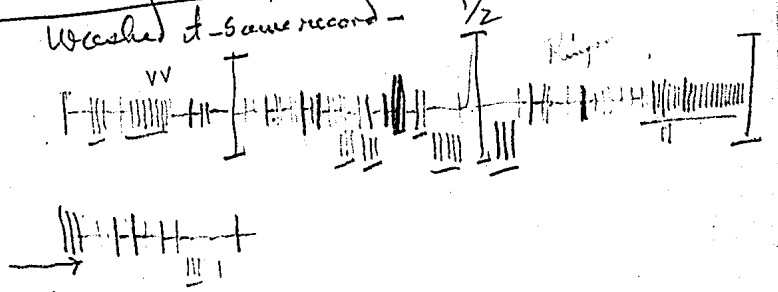
G-7 = 5th print - Printed record with clean blanks + Care used all way thru

(26)

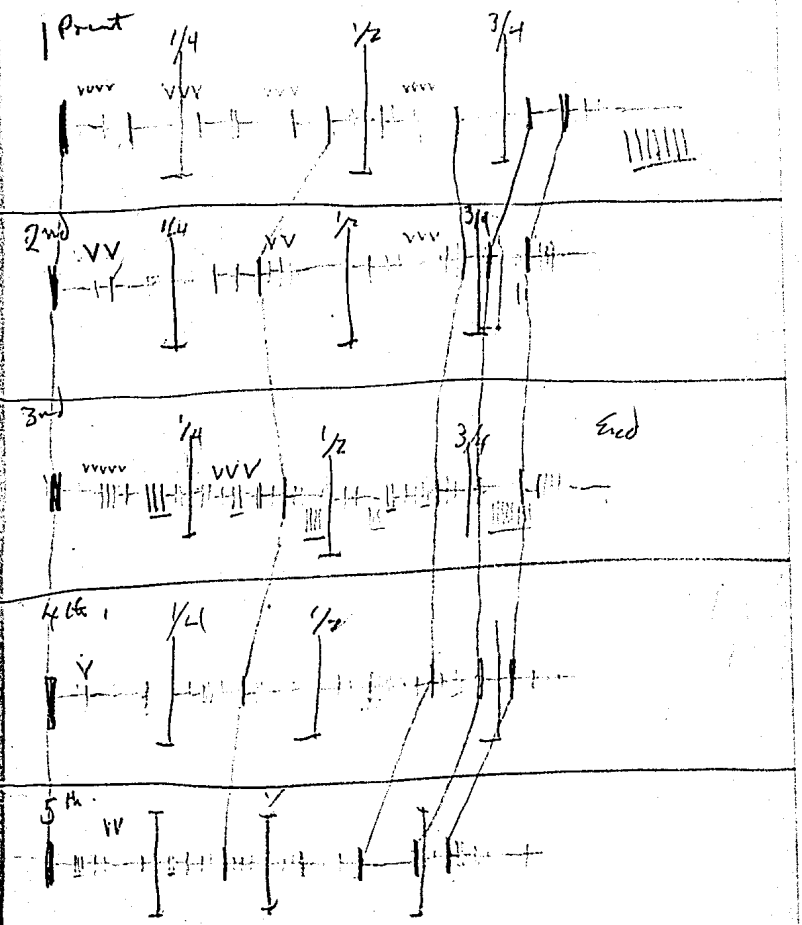
RO VV - fan to ground cutting



Wrecked it - Same record -

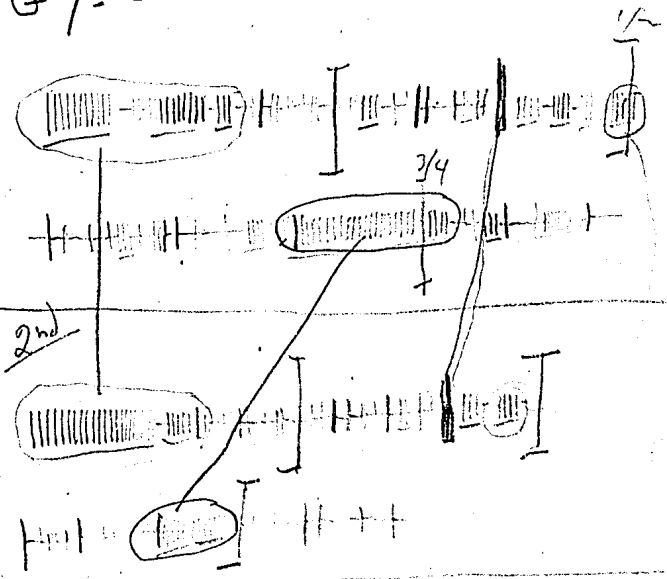


No 6 – 5th print.



~~G7=~~

G7= Leached + Primed with Care

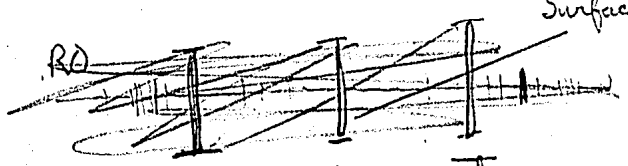


mechanical -

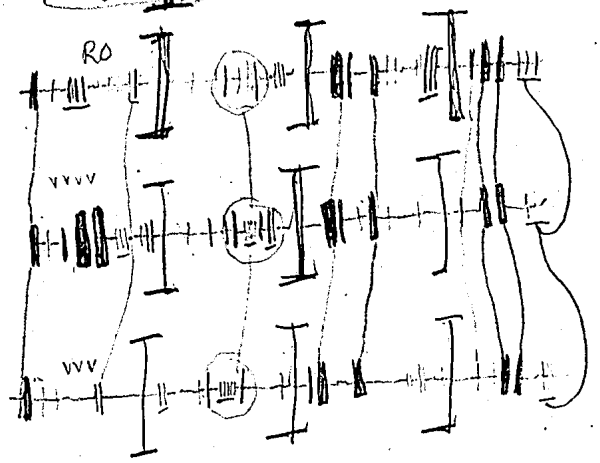
Doubtful S
1

G 8 = Pad changed Twice –
Washed – Care Taken all way Rim –
Surface fair

S 1

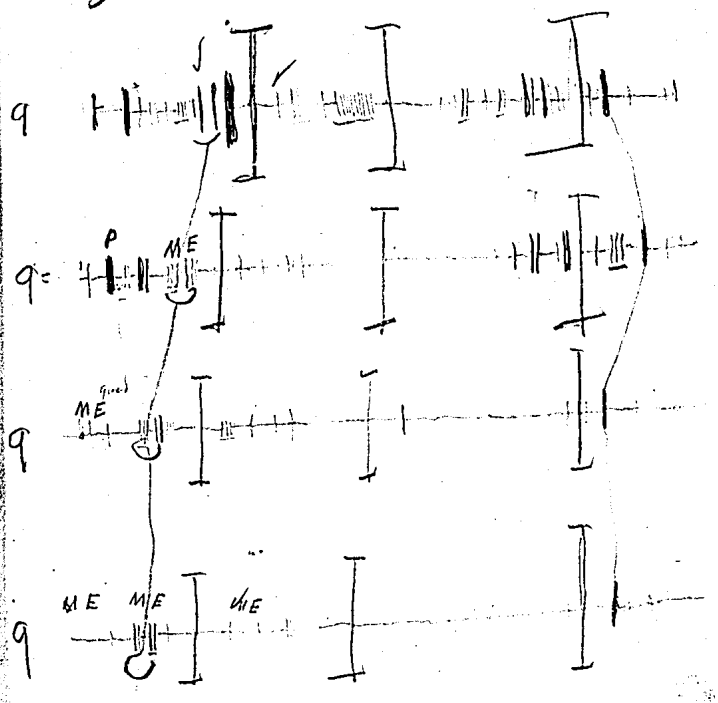


8



8 =

G 9 pad changed 4 times —



Experiments with Tito on Blanks + heating only to see if Tito sinks, or

Big blanks 12 – 2 min heat in press – Tops not in contact with next plate, 1/16 away

1 = Now sign of the fit mark on either Top or bottom, – shows small place on bottom where label represented

2 = No sign on top – shows trace of Contact around center hole bottom plate

3 = Nothing on top – trace of music on bottom about the center of music – No sign Tito

No 11 - Nothing on top - Bottom - Trace of Label & one tit

12 = Nothing on top. shows trace of Label & one tit -

Thes shows bottom moulds are nearly hot enough. but Top moulds are not hot enough to prevent mould from sweating

Also the further you go down the holler the bottom mould gets = Inquire how these were taken out -

4 = Bottom - Trace of Label - Trace of a Tit on bottom nothing on top -

5 - Nothing on Top - Bottom - small part of Edge of Label shows -

6 = Top nothing shown - Bottom Label + music shows in spots

7 Nothing on top = Bottom trace music -

8 Nothing on top = Bottom Edge Label: (illegible) around there no Music all round

9 = Nothing on Top = Bottom shows Considerable music

10 - Nothing on Top - Bottom shade of LABEL

6 = Top nearly filled - Cooked blank looks like soft blanks - Turning out

7 = Top part label, Music, rough Edges Tits good Tits Bottom Some Label, only faint Cream Music - Tits good

8 Top part label + music all around Edge - Tits showed equally - But Music + Label at diff plates - Tits good -

9 = Top Cream Label + Little music at Edge Tits not good Bottom same -

10 = Top - Center Label Cook pressure Little music on edge Tits faint Bottom like Top -

11 = Top - Music diff parts, Label a Little faint Tits - Bottom - same as Top but Tits strong -

12 = Top - only Label tits pretty good Bottom like Top -

Evidently Tits not high enough

12 - 3 minutes in Contact no preliminary heating -

1 = Top - Nearly whole Label printed 4 Tits shown - Bottom - Label 2½ dia + 4 tits shown -

2 = Top outer Edge Label shows 4 tits shown part of music all around outer Edge for ½ inch shown - Bottom about same as Top - Tits show up good -

3 Top. No Label shows - outer Edge music shows - Tits show good - Bottom Light Impression from Label - Tits show up good -

4 = Top Label shows nearly all outer Edge shows music Tits good - Bottom same

5 Top - burning in Center - shadow of music - Tits not shown good

(37)

10 # Top - Slight traces music Edge - traces of Edge Label Tits faint - Tits faint
Bottom - Tits good - Little music on margin

11 = Top Label on margin - music faint on Edge Tits good
Bottom dots -

12 = Top - Slight traces Label + music Tits good
Bottom same - tits good

Find out how these taken out
press

(38)

2 Heat - 3 Contact - Contact means Top plate you can just see Light thru it -

1 = Top - bushing track pressure. Some music all over Tits good - Bottom Like Top Tits good

2 = Top - brush-pat Label music on Edge Tits good - Bot Like Top, Tits good, not as much music shown.

3 = Top Label nearly full) a comeback Music Tits good - Bottom Same

4 = Top Inner Label - Music all around Edge Tits good - Bottom scarce on top -

5 = Label shown - music at places Tit. faint - Bottom dots -

6 = Music around rim - faint traces Label - Tits good - Bottom dots

7 = Some label - Music slightly on Edge Tits good - Bottom dots

8 = Brush takes pressure little music on Edge Tits good - Bottom dots

9 = Soft Blank

(39)

Wants higher tits

So that on 2 min heat it shows no point of any kind —

The tits as they are now would be OK where it not that blank blanks are unequal

(40)

1 min Heat 6 Contact,

1 = Top - Some Label & music one edge Tits OK. Bottom dells -

2 = Top Label - Tits good - Bottom one same

3 = Top + Bottom show considerable music Tits both sides good

4 = Both sides show considerable music — Tits good -

5 = Same as 4.

6 = only little music tits good - both sides same

7 = Tits good - some music both sides.

8 - dells -

9 = dells -

10 = Some music both sides - tits good

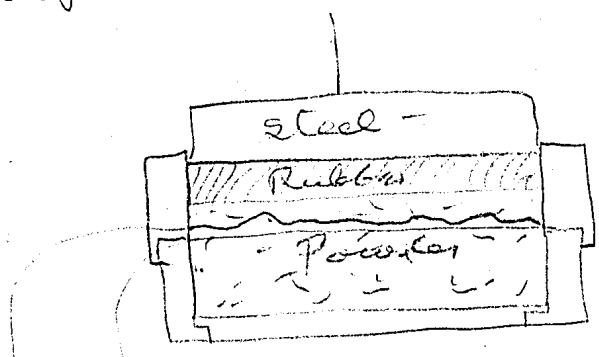
11 = dells

12 = dells -

9 10 11 + 12 don't get as hot as 1 2 3 4 — How were they taken out,

April 24 1914

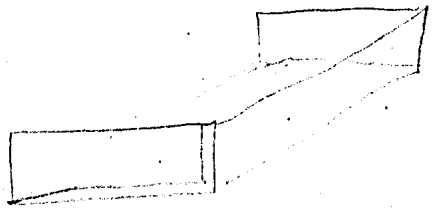
Expts with pressing Powder on blank moulds by pure rubber plunger to get even pressure all over



Line showing minimum pkg

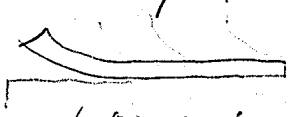
Line after removing overpressure

Then steel disc is put on & pressed Reqn goes even Homogeneous blank goes high % Transfer & Prints



Tried How to scrape off surplus — No good
Tore great chunks out of surface. Was Great deal too far to cut but not enough of them removed surplus by one Edge

The lifting up of rubber didnt left surface up like with the piece of Rubber



Lifted it this way

2

Experiment tonight is to find good way to mechanically take off the Surplus stock after Rubber pad pressing without disturbing the powder in mould that has been pressed and to prevent sticking of powder to rubber and to get it cheap

No 12 =

300 lbs — on 12" Ram —

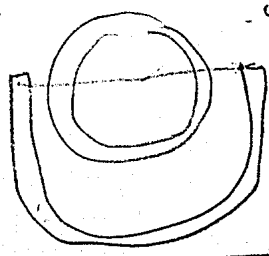
Tried Wire to cut off surplus

~~Light~~ Then 450 lbs To much on powder

1/32 Less dia

Rubber

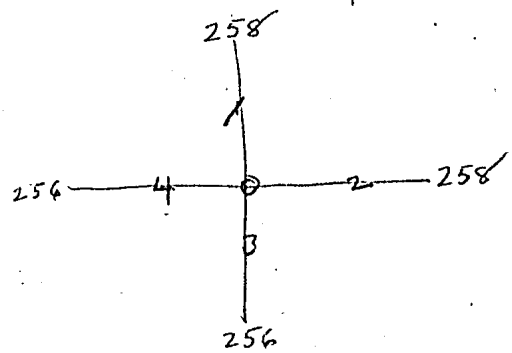
1/32



(44)

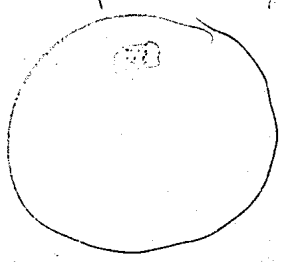
#12

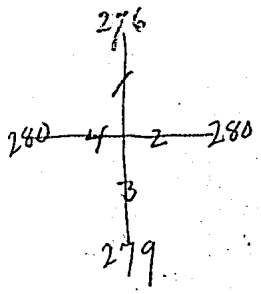
Cal Caper.



Transfer

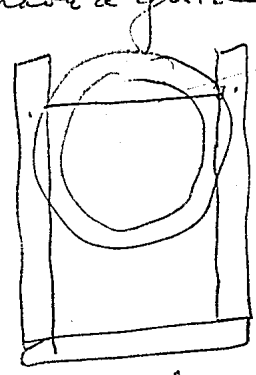
very shallow, oily slight load seen on appendix





(43)

but A worst made might, must have a guide (here



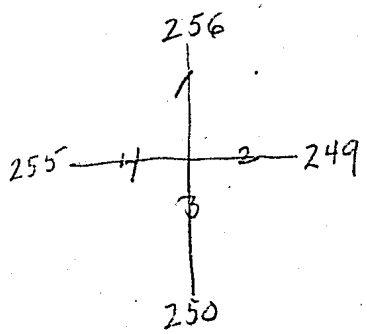
worn —

then wire worn opening —

The soft 1/32 Rub + 1/2" Rub lifted & changed up — debut checked surface scarcely any —

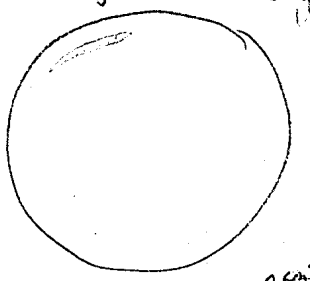
Little wide cut then Rumpler without changing + did be a severe — LOE creased sampler of with straight edge but we reading a Reg dirt Scraper Caper made —

#13 Calliper



Transfer

both grades -
fast spin -
double check
thumb - 12 spot



Transfer

Calliper
299
285
285
275

Print OK -

Recalculate
Must take
a touch
more off
ring -

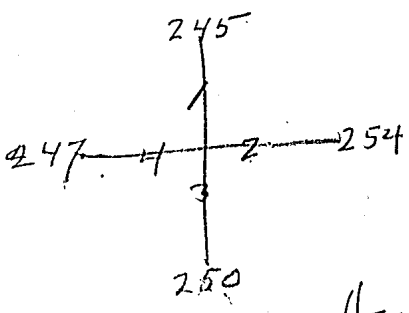
#13 -

Rubber disc - no Extra precision only slight air leaks - used wire it dragged out only a little in and thick spot it shows be guided & held in frame

On 13 we used the Scraper with rounded edges it don't run much in box but Coach up in front & approximately in mat. the timing

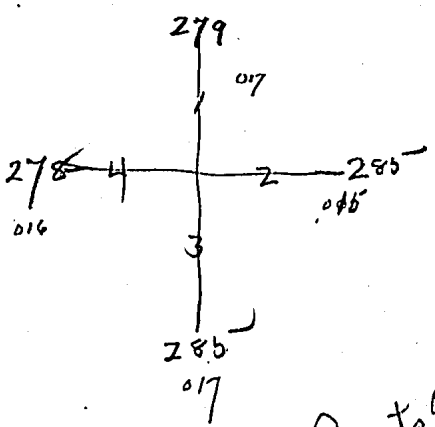
#14

005



#14

After Transfer



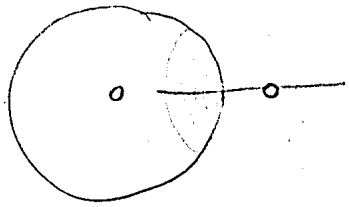
007

Prints ok

#14

Reg way 300 lbs on 12" Raw packed | Reg scraper — Rubber pad

Scraped off by rotating flat scraper



Turned around + advanced on 1st

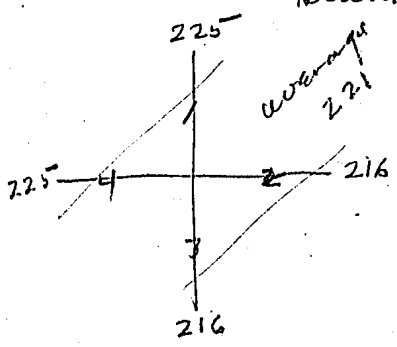
Thus form of scraping we perfect, dont disturb surface we want + does it very nicely — + figured up new upped mat | make mistakes —

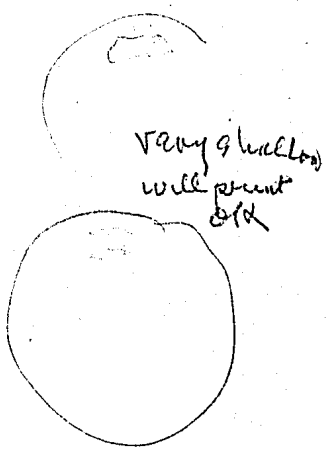
(50)

1-6 #15 2

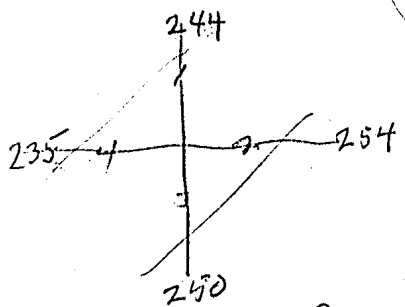
Blank Dob

009



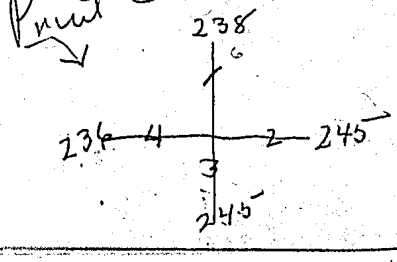


Drawfan



019

Print is OK



(51)

Apl 26 1914

#15 = 37 scraper (used)

Use Ring turned down another tenth off each now 6/10 ~~off~~ by using 450 ~~ohms~~ there is full 1/8 Excess — Lead generous. Excess by rotating ~~scraper~~ scraper wheels forth —

We had trouble get out Rubber pad but ~~expensively~~ steel plate stuck hard in brass ring. —

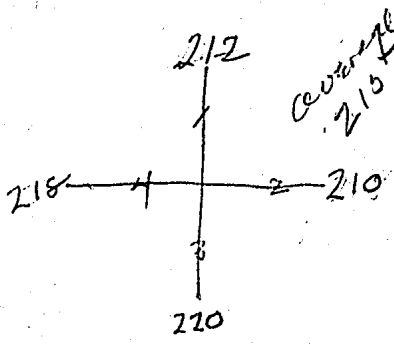
We didnt set scraper down so far on this dont hammer ~~wood~~ wood going - didnt condemn repairing much as scraper not down too far on regular

Moore marked low side, angle marked Edge —

(52)

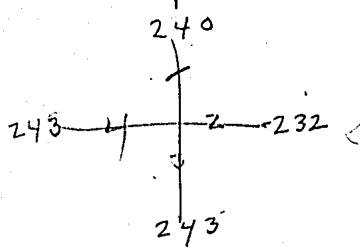
749 Varnish
5% Xylene

#16 Blank



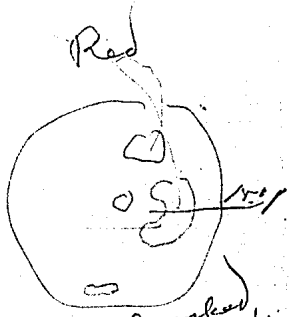
Deflection
-010

Transfer

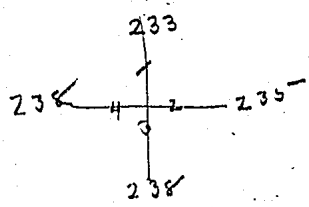


011

OK



Print



Print OK

(53)

#16

450 psi - 37 scraper

Not Rapped —

Surplus Milled off by Rectangle Scraper

as we dont rap this is likely to be less Caliper than 15 =)

The Rubber Pad clamped on Moore slide it off-set dead left at surface fine — Edge rocker Track off Edge of surplus but this dont matter as it must be taken off anyway

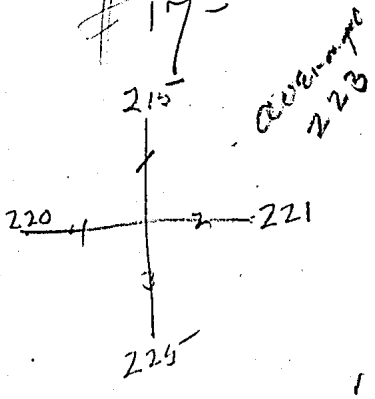
Put mat let scraper & material all going to Center & then turn on to mill off surplus

Raised Mold Clear across scraper

#16 It couldnt go far
Enough so we went nearly
across & then turned
the mould —

We can fix this by
2 Extra leafs that can
be let down between
reg leaves as I explain

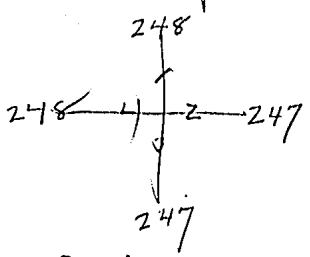
#17-



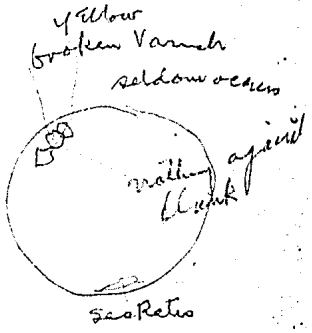
Average 223

Def 010

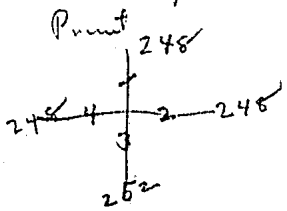
Transfer



001



Print



Print OK

bigger after plating or no change -

479 Vam

#17

Straight Scraper 450-

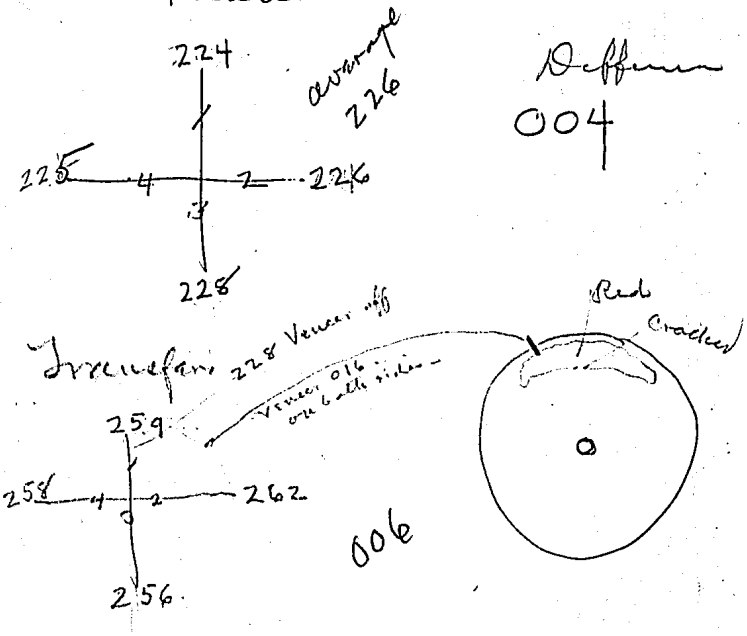
Rapped -

In stripping put under magnet - then pressure on steel disc & rubber - then pressed by arms - then pressed steel disc by magnet then pulled out wound & capped Rubber ring from Comming with it lost part applies powder scraped off - Cost its OR -

Had to turn wound to mill off as in wound too long - disc handle plating scraper low enough to scratch surface to mill off -

(57)

Blank



(58)

#18 19th Bad Transfer
779 Van

Dup of 17 -

Strait Scraper

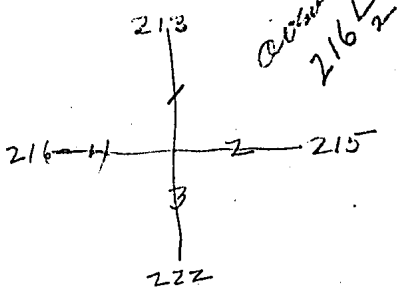
NG

Where the Red is looks ok
not drawn back and of
Veneer to thick have to go
Cooked out but beg prior
& shearing it where tear
Cracked - seems to show
that if veneer too thick
one side it will Crack Thru

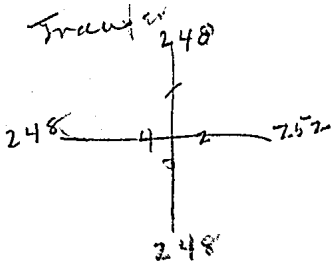
Note # of
Veneer

(59)

Blank



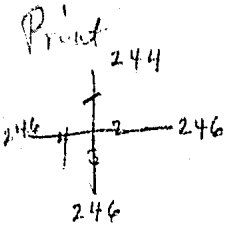
Def
009



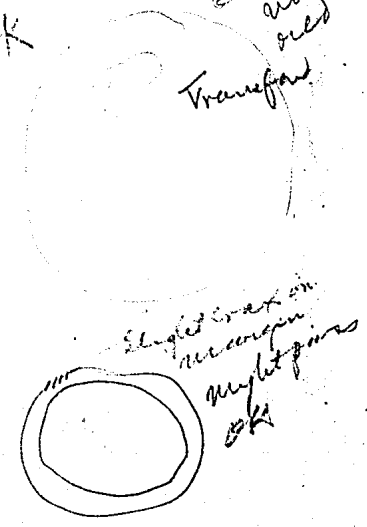
004
OK

very light
non-related
scratches
over
area

Transfer



002



Single crease on
accordion
multiple pins
OK

60

#19

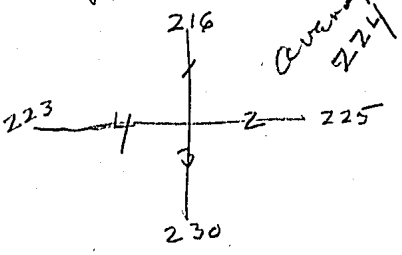
Dup 17

OK

444 Var

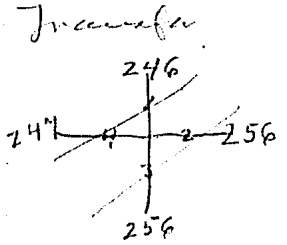
(61)

Blank



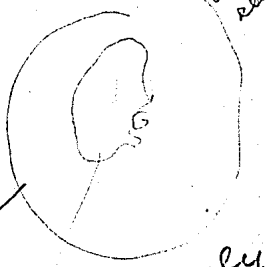
average 224

Dia – 014



Transfer

010



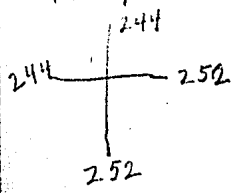
(blank not inked very shallow)

1 Bad

Overdone only

OK Transfer

Print,



Print OK

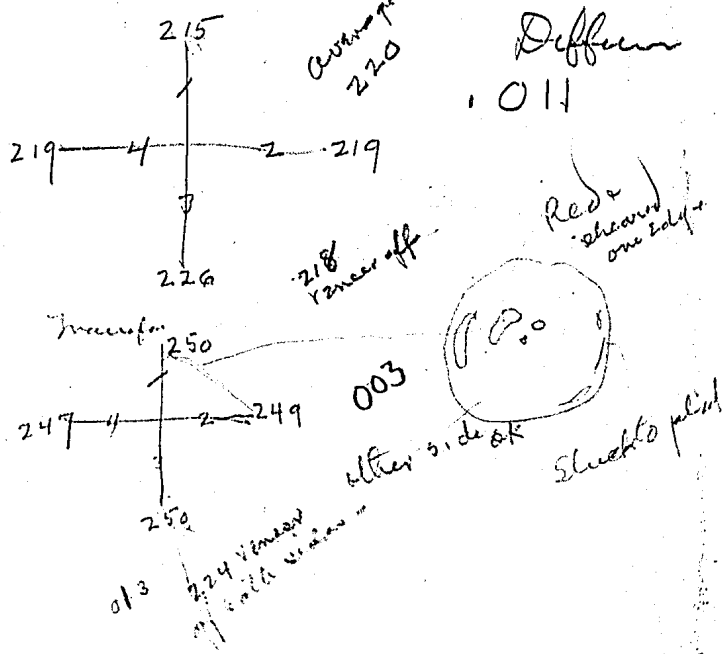
(62)

20 Mag Van

Drop of 17

OK

Blank 21



21 779 Van

Dup of 17

No good

Thicker veneer at left end sheared one edge

Red End 035 for both Veneers
good End 026 "

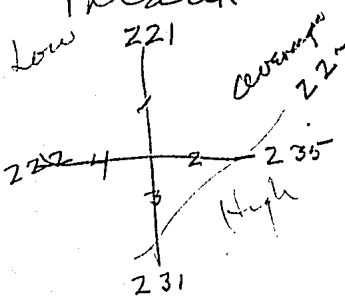
Lts per

Note Variance

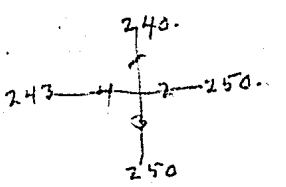
(65)

632 Var

Pblank



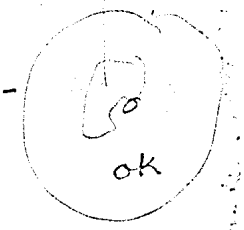
014



OK

010

dark shell 10



(66)

Rubber faced
to steel
pl 22

All Numbers up to ct
including this, been
Tapping at 40 per min
instead of 60 belt slipping

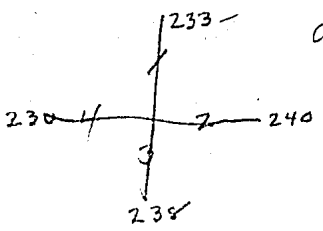
Secured Rubber to steel
by Freeman

This is 1st one made this
way its the 1/8 small
of not the 1/32 smaller
Dia Rubber

(67)

All blanks up to & including 23 made on No 15 presses & spool coils - lefts up first.

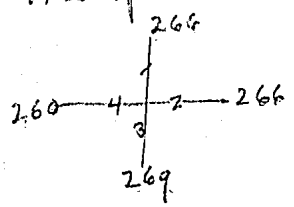
Blank



Def 010

ave Caliper 235

Transfer



009

Transfer OK no rej

16 ots

23 632 Var

(68)

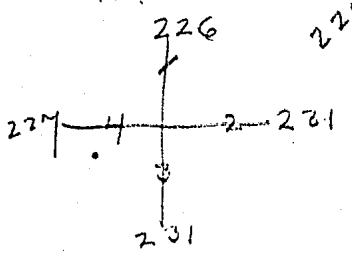
The Hammers belt been slipping up to this time — Now 60

In raising up the Rubber it pulled up surface near Edge somewhat badly - all over there are waves scarred that are 10 or 20/1000 high- but its above the surface + possibly only occurs in the lengthened about extend to good part,

Filled some lines over surfaces -

24 & hereafter well 66 made on No 4 pneu elbelyte Connection

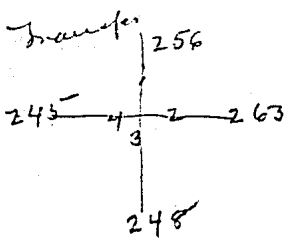
Blank -



229 average

005

OK



018

Transfer OK - no Red

#24 632 Van

Drop of 17 - Hammer Run 2½/min - which = little but longer because probably a scraper was set a little lower -

Surface after Cutting Rubber were good on this, only 2 or 3 slight ravines -

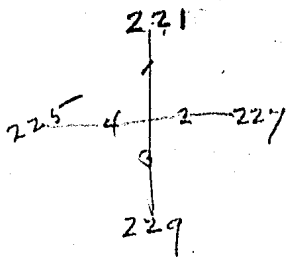
This one has the large full size Rubber in - it stuck bad in Brace ring - Its took big Caught Rubber & tore it.

Must use 1/8" Smaller instead of this 1/32 -

(11)

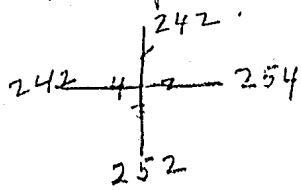
632V

Blank



008

Transfer



010

OK not
alignment ridge by
angle bright w/
splats -

Print OK

No cracks
or pinholes

#25

632 Vam

(73)

No fpress

450

Hammer 60 one one
min stuff all spread -

Hammer (60) one min -
max all spread

Note from 15 to 23 -

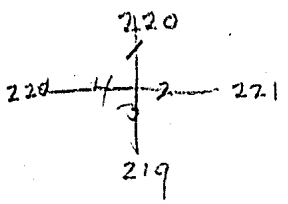
#15 to 24

Diff in Caliper Averages

15 pres	009	221	72
	010	215	not rapped
	010	223	
	004	226	
	009	216	40 spread hammered
	014	224	
	011	220	
	014	227	
	010	230	60 spread hammered
4 pres	005	229	"

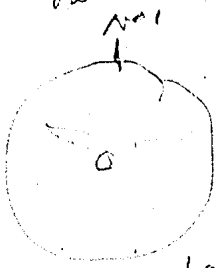
174

Blank



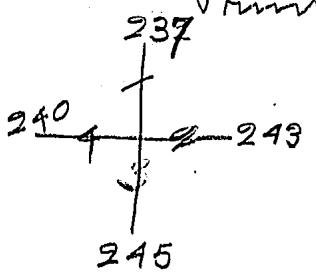
002

Blank No 1



dark shiny

Print



008

75

26 No 4 Press

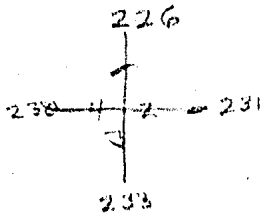
1450 — Start Scraper

Hammers (60) on Oke mix - May [illegible]

Hammers 60 — about mm to mix —

(76)

Blank 007



007

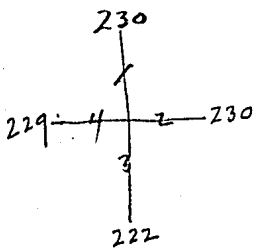
Points OK

(77)

27- 4 prem

steel Scrapers 60 knox

Blank



008

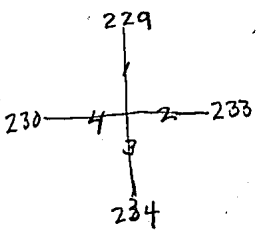
Print OK

28-

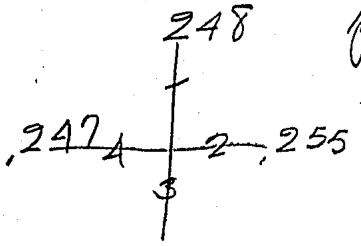
Straight Scrapes - 450 grains. $\frac{1}{8}$ pad

(80)

Blank



005



form OK

006

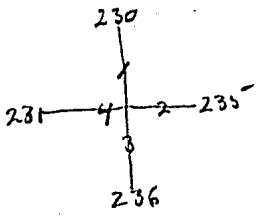
(81)

No 29 -

~~Straight~~ Scraper 450 grm 1/8 pad

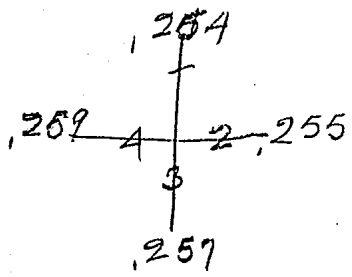
(82)

Blank



006

Prints OK



005

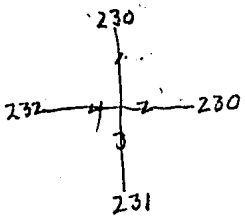
(83)

~~N030~~ Pad 1/8 less dia than ring

~~Straight~~ Scraper .450 gram 1/8 pad

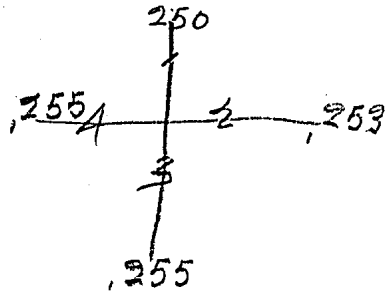
(84)

Blank



002

Prints OK



003

(85)

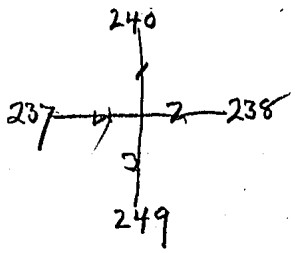
31-

Blank Scraper 4450 ± pad

3 1/4 mm for powder to leave

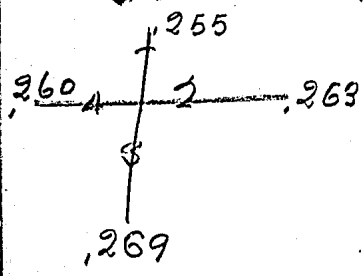
Blank Edges - blades act low

Blank



009

Prints OK



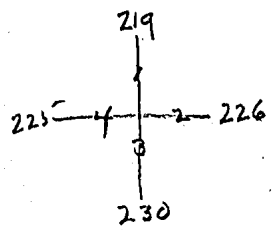
014

32

Strait Scraper 450 ½ pr.d

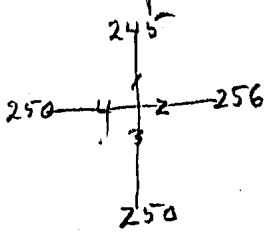
One minute for packer to receive Strait Edge in pkg

Blank



009 -

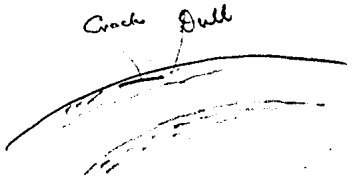
Transfer

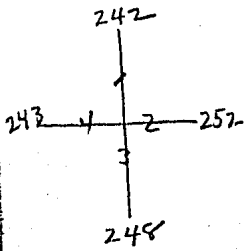


011

632 Var 208 Lat.

Print OK full print





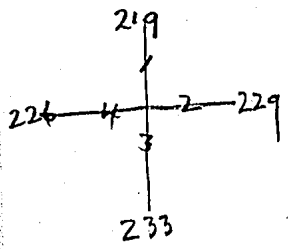
010

33

Straight Scraper 450 gram 1/8 pad

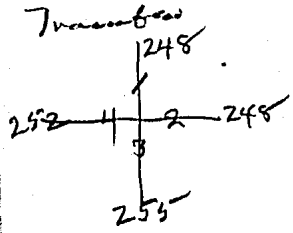
Pkg 1/2 min on Straight Scraper
to Reveal Scraper Hammans 62 min

Blank



014

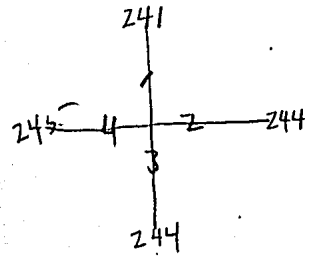
Transducer



632 Var Lat 208.

007

Print OK. no cracks - full print



004

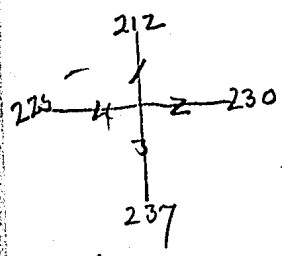
34

~~Grout~~

1/2 mm To pack -

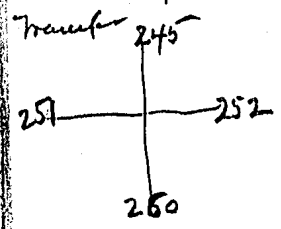
(92)

Blank



025

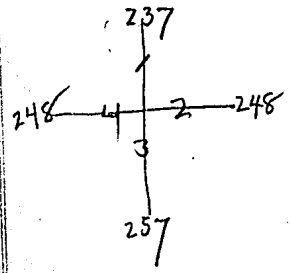
Transfer



632 Var 208 Lat.

015

Print OK – full print no cracks



020

(93)

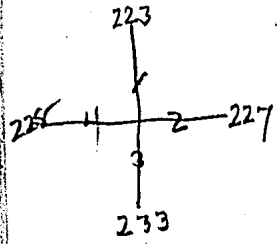
35

Straight Edge

1/2 mm Tapered

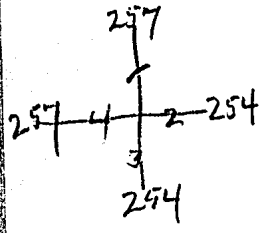
94

Blank



010

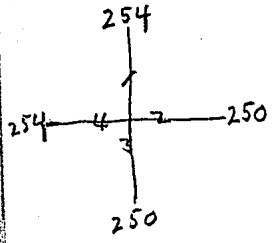
Traceefan

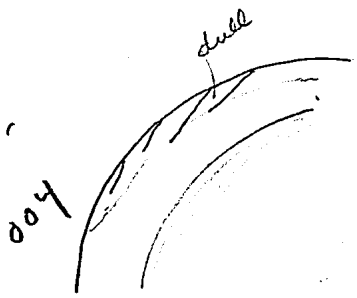


632 Van Lot 208,

003

Print OK full print,





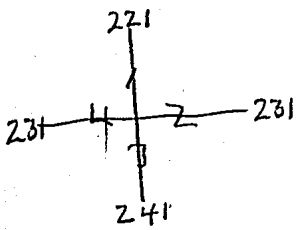
95

36

Straul Scraper

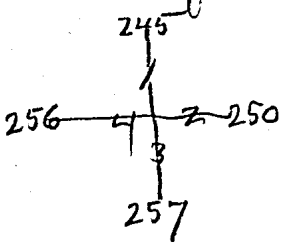
½ mm load

Blank



020

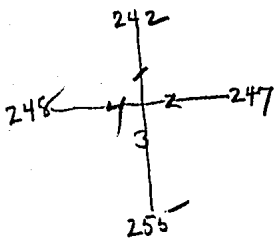
Transfer



632 Van Lot 208

012

Print – Ok full print no cracks –



013

37

Strait Scraper

1/2 mm lead –

98

Blank

229

227 — 228

230

003

Transfer

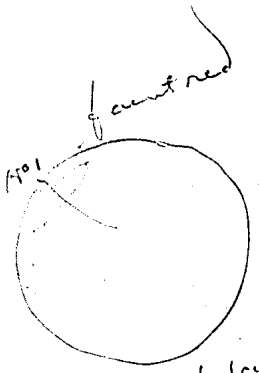
253

253 — 245

246

007

632 Vars
Lot 205



99

38

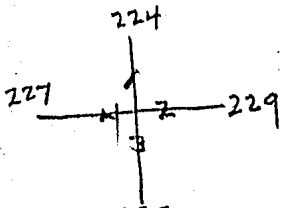
62 Knox

Diesel Scraper
1/2 mile to Load

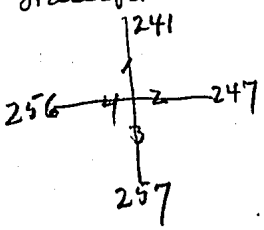
(100)

Blank

006



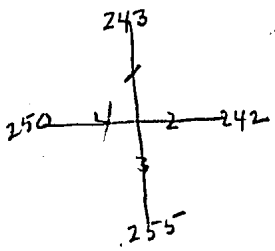
Transfer-



632 Vari Lat 208

016

Print OK - filled fine cracks on dull way at Edge -



017

(101)

39

Strand Edge

1/2 mm

Blank

228
232 — 230
232

004-

Transfer

254
261 — 245
266

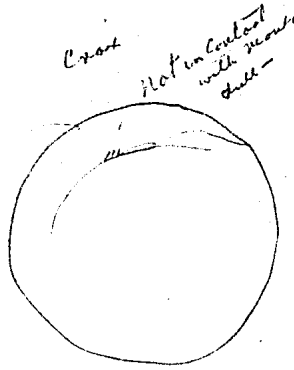
632 Van Laf 208

021

Print OK Cond-

257
256 — 257
259

003



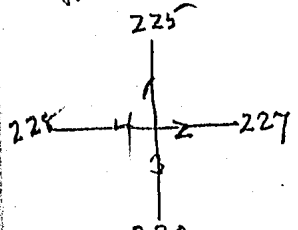
Due probably to Uneven Varnish - see Caliper

40

Strait Edge

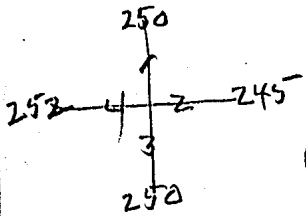
1/2 Minn - 6z Nox

Blank



005

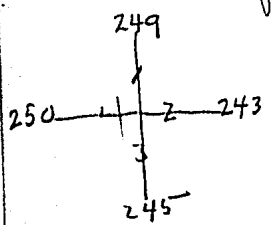
Transfer



632 Van Leaf 208

007

Print Ok full print no cracks -



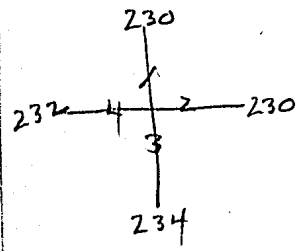
007

41

Trail Scraper 62 nox

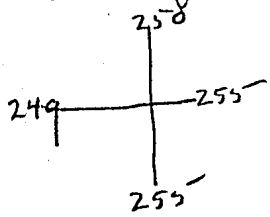
1/2 mm

Blank



004

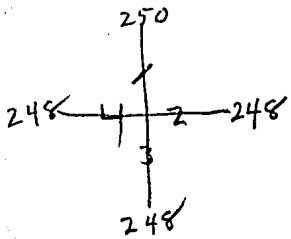
Transfer



632 Van Lot 20-8

006

Print OK filled no cracks -



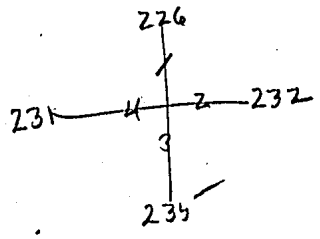
002

42

Retract Scraper -
1/2 mm Loading

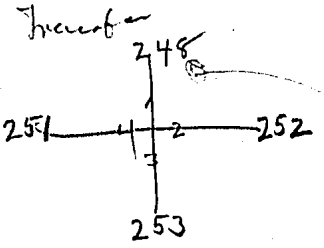
(107)

Blank



012

Transfer

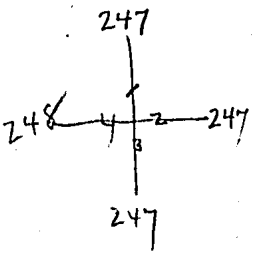


632 Vacuole 208

004

Light fleck but OK-

Print, OK-



001

(108)

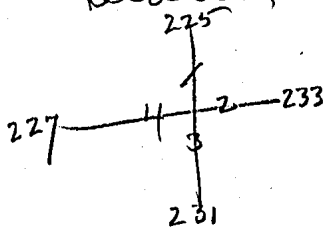
43

Blank Scraper

1/2 mm

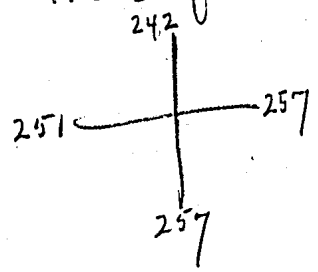
(109)

Blanks



008

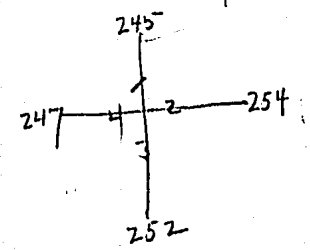
Transfer



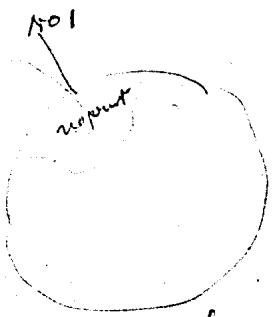
015

632.V

Print Badprint



009



otherwise ok-
will reprint—

(110)

44

Strait scraper
1/2 min loading

Have this reprinted

from 32 to 44 —
12 Blanks 100%
12 Transfers — 100% good
12 Records 92%

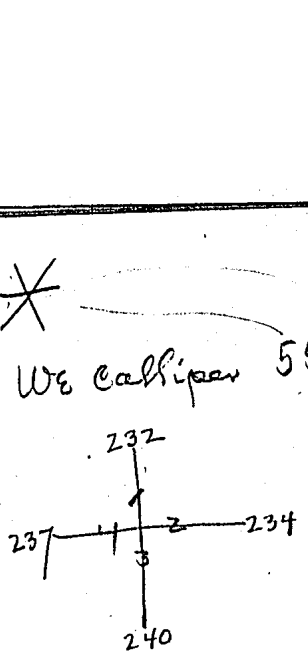
but last print ok but didn't
fill music, will reprint —

Up to here 44 Prints
3 lost, 94% Prints
100% Blanks
100% Transfers —
of the 3 lost I will reprint a
the other 2 were a special Varnish
& lost due to the Varnish —

(111)

*

We caliper 55



008.

*Moore says its in Press

12 Prints all OK

(112)

Straight Edge-Loader

.45 Lot -

46	55 sec	loading
47	55	"
48	52	"
49	55	"
50	55	"
51	50	"
52	60	"
53	60	"
54	60	"
* 55	60	"
* 56	60	
* 57	45	"

12

We now transfer & Print these.

* noticed one edge of metal disc in hydraulic lowered than other edge thus only just noticed - might have been down at right delay

(113)

30 sec Loading
30 " placing Rubber pad in
60 " placing Mould in press
30 " Removing Rubber
60 " Scraping off
30 " putting Cover on
240

With auto scraper save 50 sec
Making it 190 seconds

60) 190 (3 min 10 sec
180
10

About 3 minutes, that is
200 in 10 hours.

Think Can do 250 in 10 Hours
when Everything rigged up
right.

(114)

Starting at #17

No 1 Caliper 224 Transfer 259 – 35
1 " 213 248 35

Calipers on No 1 Line

	Blank	Transfer	1 print	Def
18	224	259		35
19	213	248	244 .004	35
20	216	246	244 .002	30
21	215	250		35
22	221	240		19
23	233	266		33
24	226	256		30
25	221	242		21
26	220	237		17
27	226	—	—	—
28	230	—	—	—
29	229	248		19
30	230	254		24
31	230	250		20
32	240	255		15
33	219	245		26
34	219	248	241 .007	29
35	212	245	237 .005	33
36	223	257	254 .003	34

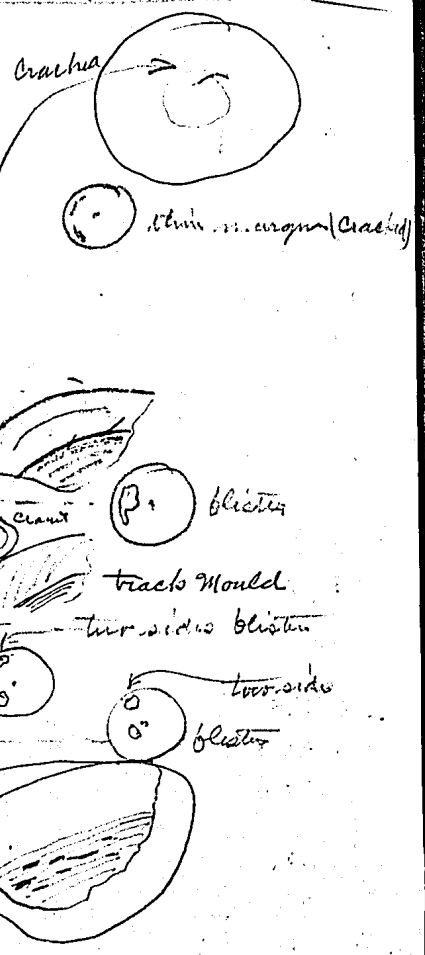
Glow

	Blank	Transfer	Print	diff
37	221	245	242 003	24
38	227	253	250 003	26
39	224	241	243 +002	17
40	228	257	257 000	29
41	225	250	249 001	24
42	230	250	250 000	20
43	226	248	247 001	22
44	225	242	245 +002	17

No print not filled

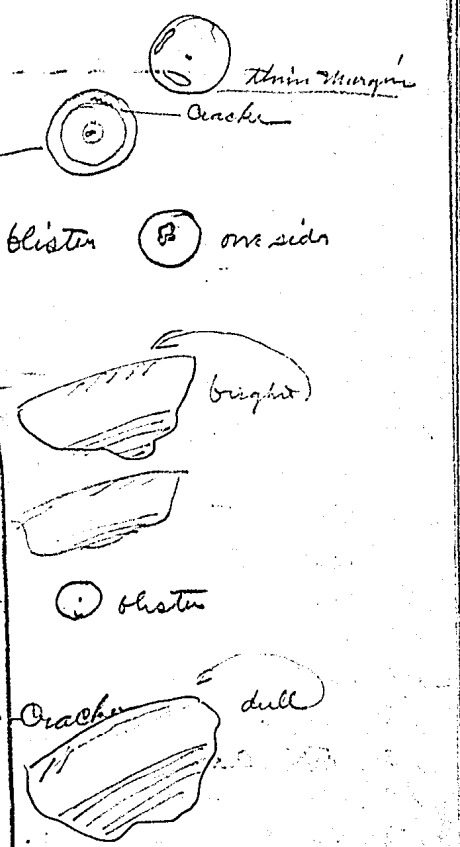
Special blank

No Blanks	Transfer	Prints	Remarks
45	OK	OK	
46	OK	OK	
47	OK	OK	
48	OK	OK	
49	Dis	—	
50	OK	OK	
51	OK	OK	
52	OK	OK	
53	OK	OK	
54	OK	Cracked	
55	OK	OK	
56	Dis	—	
57	OK	OK	
58	OK	Dis Cracked	
59	Ind	—	
60	OK	OK	*
61	Dis	—	
62	Dis	—	
63	OK	Dis Cracked	*
64	OK	OK	*
65	OK	OK	*
66	OK	OK	*
67	OK	OK	*



* Printed on track Moulds

No Blanks	Transfer	Prints	Remarks
68	OK	OK	*
69	Dis	—	
70	OK	OK	
71	OK	P.	
72	OK	OK	
73	Dis	—	
74	OK	OK	
75	OK	OK	
76	OK	OK	
77	OK	OK	
78	OK	OK	
79	OK	OK	
80	OK	OK	
81	OK	OK	
82	OK	P. OK	
83	OK	OK	
84	OK	OK	
85	OK	OK	
86	OK	OK	
87	OK	OK	
88	OK	OK	
89	OK	OK	
90	OK	OK	



(118)

4/28/14

No blanks	Inspection	Pennits	Remarks
91	OK	OK	
92	OK	OK	
93	OK	OK	
94	OK	OK	
95	OK	OK	
96	OK	OK	
97	OK	OK	
98*	OK	OK	#632-218
99*	OK	OK	" "
100*	OK	OK	" "
101	OK	OK	" "
102	OK	OK	" "
103	OK	OK	" "
104	Con	OK	cracked in blister 632-218
105	OK	OK	632-218
106	to Dalley		
107	to Dalley		
108	to Dalley		
109	OK	Permit	Cook center V. 632-218
110	OK	OK	cracker Var 632-218
111	Dis		Cook center cracked Var. 632-218
112	Dis		Var 632-208
113	2nd		" "
114	2nd	Dis	cracked " "

* tid record quickly

4/28/14

(119)

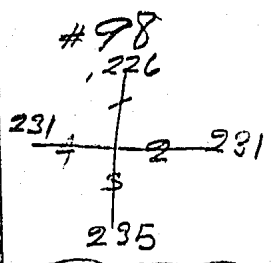
No blanks	Inspection	Pennits	
115	Dis		632-208
116	Dis		" "
117	Dis		" "
118	Dis?	cracked	blister " "
119	2nd		" "
120	OK	OK	cracker " "
121	Dis		blister " "
122	OK	OK	Crack on inner line " "
123	OK	OK	cracker inner " "
124	OK	OK	Cracker " "
125	Dis		blister and cracked
126	OK 213	OK	
127	OK 213	OK	cracker
128	OK 213	OK	
129	OK 213	OK	blister & cracker
130	OK 213	OK	
131	Dis 213		
132	Dis 213		blisters
133	OK 213	OK	133 right work
134	2nd 213	OK	fine cracker
135	OK 213	OK	
136	2nd 213	OK	Transfer front Red
137	OK 213	OK	

(120)

Special

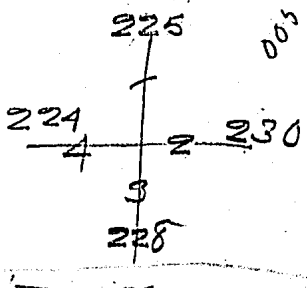
blanks #98, 99, 100
lid with rubber pad raised quickly.

#98



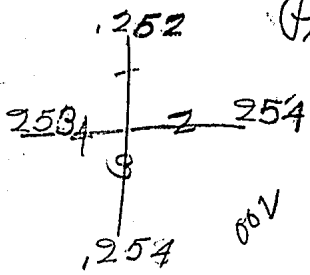
009

#99

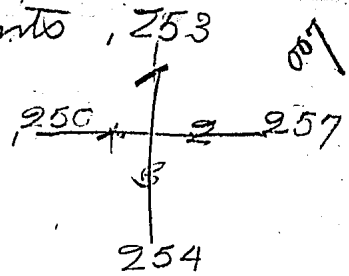


005

Pinto



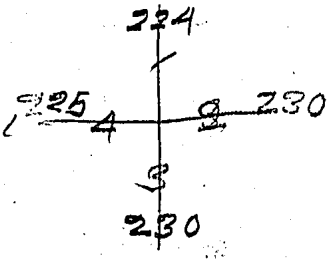
004



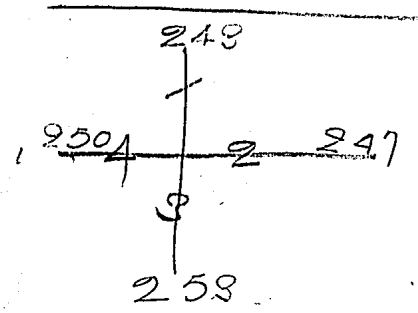
007

(12)

100



006



010

(122)

Powder test

4/29/14	at 9 am	38 %	from
	" 12 PM	50 %	"
	" 3 PM	52 %	"
	" 9 PM	49 %	"
4/30/14	at 3 am	48 %	"
	at 9 "	45 %	"
	at 11 "	46 %	"
	at 2 PM	65 %	"
	" 2 30 "	55 %	"

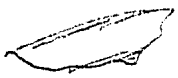
4/30/14
9/2 are now using powder. 50 % from

(123)

Powder test 801
Dabney Blanks 32 % from

(124)

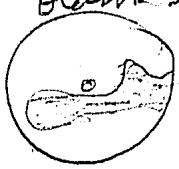
1/30/14

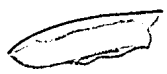
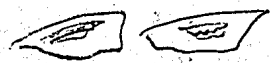
# blanks	Varnish	Primer	Remarks
138	OK 2/13	OK	
139	OK "	OK	
140	OK "	OK	cracked
141	OK "	OK	
142	OK "	OK	
143	OK "	OK	
144	OK "	OK	
145	OK "	OK	
146	OK "	OK	
147	dis "		blisters and cracked
148	OK "	OK	
149	OK "	OK	
150	OK "	OK	
151	OK "	OK	
152	OK "	OK	
153	OK 2/13	OK	
154*	OK "	OK	blank not blistered and cracks
155	dis "		
156	OK 2/13	OK	
157	OK 2/13	OK	
158	OK low 2/13	OK	
159	OK 2/13	OK	Goopy wonky Cracked
160	dis "		blisters

(125)

154*

blank has hard stop



No Blanks	Drawtube	Prints	
161	OK	OK	
162	OK	OK	
163	OK	OK	 cracked
164	OK	OK	
165	Dis		blisters and cracks
166	OK	OK	
167	Dis		cracked
168	Dis		cracked
169	OK	Dis	cracked
170	OK	OK	
171	OK	OK	
172	Dis		blisters and cracks
173	OK	OK	
174	OK	OK	
175	OK	OK	
176	OK	OK	
177	OK	OK	
178	OK	OK	
179	OK	OK	cracked
180	OK	OK	
181	OK	OK	
182	OK	OK	
183	Dis		

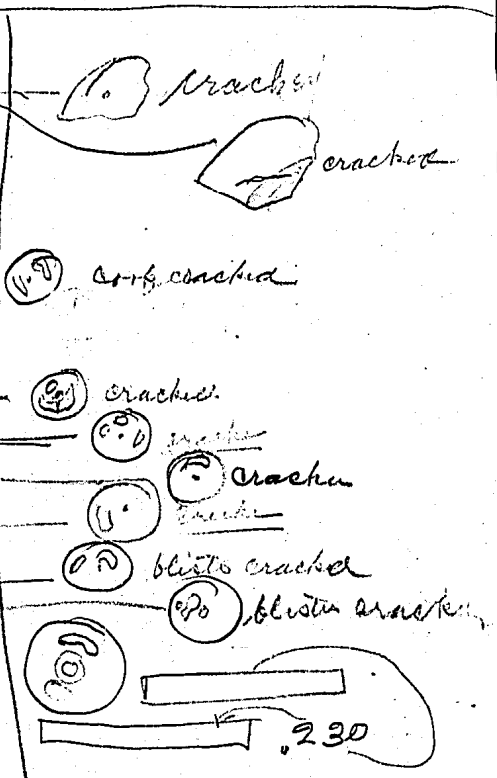
(127)

No Blanks	Transfer	Prints	
184	Dis		blister and cracks
185	OK	OK	
186	OK	OK	
187	OK	OK	
188	OK	OK	
189	OK	OK	
190	OK	OK	
191	OK	OK	
192	OK	OK	
193	OK	OK	
194	OK	OK	
195	OK	OK	
196	OK	OK	
197	OK	OK	
198	OK	OK	
199	OK	OK	
200	OK	OK	
201	OK	OK	
202	OK	OK	blister & 1/4" crack
203	OK	OK	
204	OK	OK	cracked
205	Dis		
206	Dis		Crack center
207	Dis		cracked

(28)

5/1/14

No Bench	Impulse	Painting
208	OK	OK
209	Ind	Dis
210	OK	OK
211	OK	OK
212	OK	OK
213	OK	OK
214	Dis	—
215	OK	OK
216	OK	OK
217	Dis	
218	Dis	
219	Dis	
220	Dis	
221	Dis 5/8	
222	Dis 5/8	
223	OK	OK
224 *	OK	Dis
225 *	OK	OK
226	OK	OK
227	OK	OK
228	OK	OK
229	OK	Dis.
230 *	OK	OK



(129)

No Blank	Transfer	Print	
231*	Dio		
232*	OK	Dio.	
233*	OK	OK	
234+	OK	Dio + P. Print	
235+	OK	OK	
236+	Dio		crashed
237+			
238+	OK	OK	
239+	OK	OK	
240+	OK	OK	
241+	OK	OK	
~~242+~~			
243+	Dio		crashed crash
244+	Dio	OK	
245+	OK	OK	
246+	OK	OK	
247+	OK	OK	
248+	Dio		blurry and crash
249+	OK	OK	
250+	OK	OK	
251+	OK	OK	

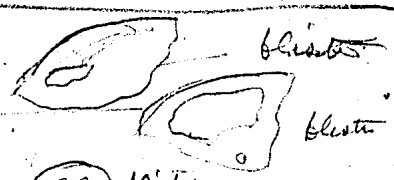
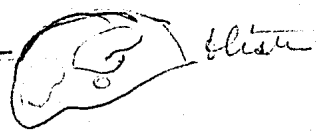
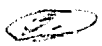
Thanks Work

(130)

Tio Bomb	Transfer	Remarks
252	OK	OK
253	OK	OK
254	OK	OK
255	OK	Dio
256	OK	OK
257	OK	
258	OK	OK
259	OK	OK
260		
261		
262		
263	OK	
264		
265	OK	Dio P. Primi
266	OK	OK
267	OK	Dio cracked
268	OK	OK
269	OK	OK
270	OK	OK
271	Dio	Bleeds cracks
272	OK	OK
273		OK
274	Dio	cracks center

+ Night Work

(131)

No Blisters	Trampler	Print	
275	Dis		 blister
276	Dis		
277	OK	Dis	blister
278	Dis		blister
279			
280	OK	OK	
281			
282	Dis		 blister
283	OK	OK	
284			
285	OK	Dis	P. Print 
286	OK	OK	
287	Dis		crack
288	Dis		cracks and crusts
289	2nd	Dis	
290			
291			
292			
293			
294	OK	OK	
295			
296	OK		

5/5/16

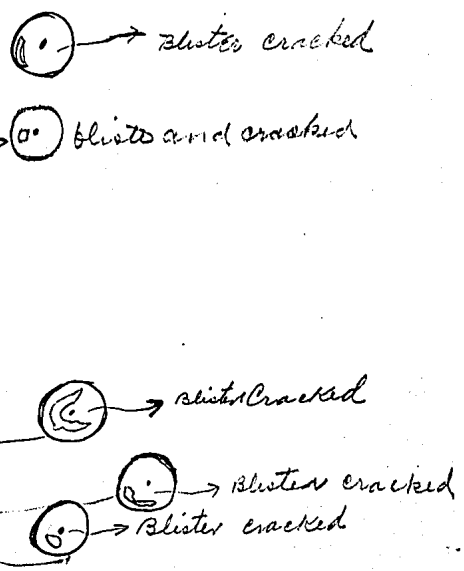
No Bombs	Transfer	Remarks
297	OK	
298	OK	
299	OK	
300	OK	
301	OK	
302	OK	
303	OK	
304	OK	
305	OK	
306	OK	
307	OK	
308	OK	
309	Dis	(6) Blister cracked
310	OK	
311	OK	
312	OK	
313	OK	
314	OK	
315	OK	
316	OK	
317	OK	
318	OK	
319	OK	

(133)

Blank	transfer	Pump	baked Blanks
320	OK		
321			
322			
321	Dis		blank cracked
322	Dis		cracked
323	OK		
324	OK		
325	OK		
326	Dis		blister cracked
327	OK		
328	OK		
329	OK		
330	OK		
331	OK		
332	OK		
333	OK		
334	OK		
335	OK		
336	OK		
337	OK		
338	OK		
339	OK		
340	Dis		blister and cracked
341	Dis		blister cracked

(24) [1347]

N. Blanks	Examiner Comments
342	OK
343	OK
344	OK
345	OK
346	OK
347	OK
348	Dis
349	OK
350	Dis
351	OK
352	OK
353	OK
354	OK
355	OK
356	OK
357	Dis
358	OK
359	Dis
360	Dis
361	OK
362	
363	
364	OK
365	



(125) [illegible]

366
367 OK
368
369 OK

[ITEMS(S) FOUND IN BOOK]

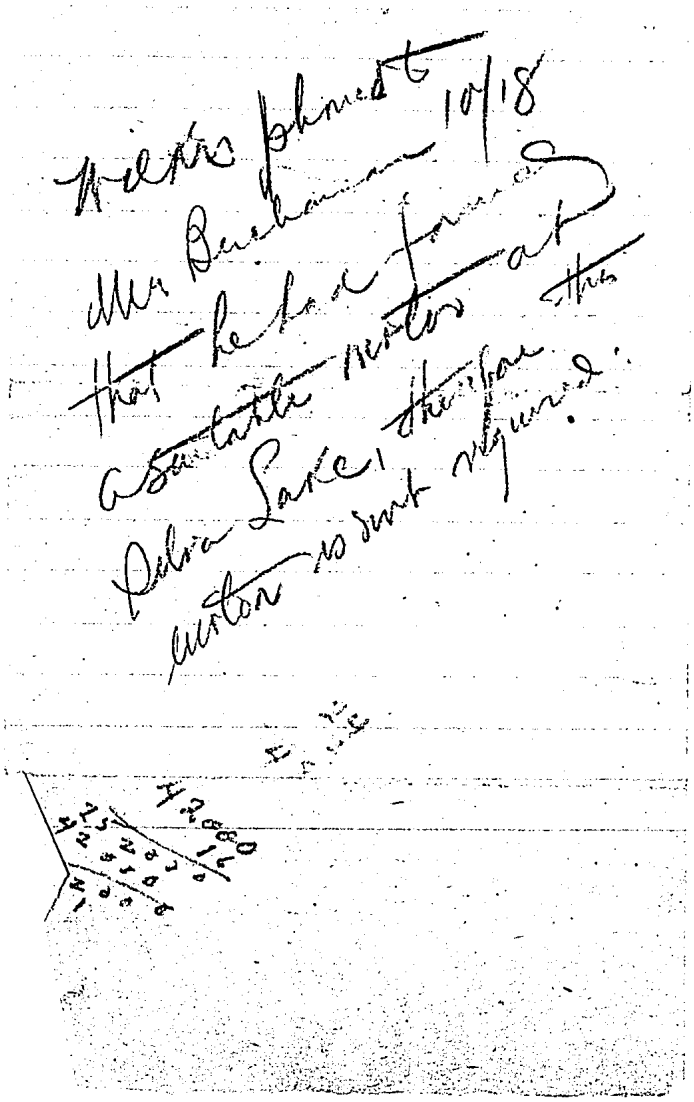
1913(?) From N-13-12-08

Paullin—

Over in store house where woodfibre is stored there is an old Dynamo belonging to me, To get it out please sign an order that it is to be shipped to J.V. Miller Edison Chem Works Silver Lake— to mixed with your stuff—

Y. as

[ITEMS(S) FOUND IN BOOK]



[ITEMS(S) FOUND IN BOOK]

E5791-4 Version A

Comments by William A. Hayes
on notebook, N-13-12-08,
prepared for Adm. Harold G. Bowen
N.R. Speiden
H.S. Anderson

From N-13-12-08

Mr. Moore:

Experiment on Blank

8 December, 1913.

[ITEMS(S) FOUND IN BOOK]

This note book contains the recording of Mr. Thomas Edison while making experiments on the development of the original Edison disc record. It is in two parts; that dealing with the manufacture of the "blank" and that dealing with the blank surfacing on which the record was printed.

Mr. Moore, whose name is on the cover of the book was Sam Moore of Mr. Edison's "Insomnia Squad", a picture of which appears in the "Boy's Life of Edison", by Mr. Meadowcroft.

Explanatory Notes

The record, "blank" was molded from a powder whose composition was wood flower, chalk, lampblack and rosin.

The powder was made by dry mixing the woodflower, chalk and lampblack to which a wood alcohol solution of rosin was added. After further mixing this coarse mixture was vacuum dried to recover the alcohol. The coarse dry powder was then passed thru a ball mill which reduced it to a very fine dark grey flour. The flour was then ready to mold under steam heat and hydraulic pressure to form the blank which had a variable thickness of approximately one fourth inch. It was soft enough to scratch and during the printing process, which was done under higher pressure, was rendered to a thickness of approximately one-fifth inch.

The blank was surfaced with a varnish which in these experiments was first applied to a metal dish and dried. The blank was then sandwiched between two of these and heat and pressure applied. The varnish sheet in this manner was "transferred" to the blank as a veneer.

"Later the process was revised with the liquid varnish being applied directly to the blank. However, this was later than the time of these experiments.)

[ITEMS(S) FOUND IN BOOK]

The Equipment

The mixing was done in what appeared to be a bread dough mixers. They were horizontal metal containers with a horizontal spiral mixing blades driven by electric motors.

The vacumn dryers were large metal ovens, cylindrical, with a swinging door on each end and with steamheated shelves. The wet powder was placed in two-inch depth sheet steel trays which were slid onto the shelves for vacumn drying.

The molding powder was placed by hand into the demountable mold which consisted of ring bottoms with center pin-hole and pin. For loading with loose powder an additional ring was employed to retain sufficient powder.

After filling the mold by hand and striking the powder off level with retainer ring, it was placed in the first press. This was a fast ram which operated upward by air pressure against a thick rubber pad. This operation expressed much of the air from the loose powder. The retainer ring was then removed and the compressed powder struck off level with the top of the mold. A thin retainer ring and the top were then placed on the mold and the powder was ready to be formed into the blank.

The molding was done in a press consisting of an upward moving hydraulic ram with a tier of steam-heated plattens. The press mold held 12 molds.

The molding operation cycle was to first steamheat the molds, apply the pressure, chill the plattens with cold water, remove the pressure and remove the molds with the molded blanks.

After removing the blanks they were ready for the surfacing process.

Page 1. Experiment (719 Blot of Powder.)

This batch of powder was put in the dryer for the noted time and then molded into blanks under 1,000 lbs. per square inch pressure while heated by steam at 10 lbs. per square inch.

The blanks were then veneered with condensite varnish by the transfer method, using a pressure of 800 lbs. per square inch, heated with steam at 80 lbs. per square inch. This was the veneered blank ready to be printed between record molds.

The other factors in the blank processing are not recorded.

X R.O. is the abbreviation for "Run Out". It means that the music "runs out", or fades out, due to areas of light printing. X

Page II. The "Rotating disc" probably consisted of radial blades used in striking of surplus power from the mold. This type of striko-off equipment later became standard.

[ITEMS(S) FOUND IN BOOK]

Page 3: "Tapping" probably refers to the method of tapping the loose powder filled mold to consolidate the same before striking it off. This consolidating method was later abandoned for the air ram method.

"Pull Out" means that when the printing mold was separated a portion of the surface stuck to the mold and was "pulled out" from the finished record.

Page VI. "Blasts" means that the fidelity of the music was lost due to the skidding of the needle in the music groove. This was probably due to the speaker not being able to record loud music at that record speed.

To polish was to run the record under a rotary brush. This would reduce the blast as it would reduce the printing depth.

Page VII. "Knocks", "crackles" and "Scratched" and "Rough Surface", due usually to defective surfaced blank. "Run outs" and "Bad prints" usually due to blanks having low density areas.

"Cracked" - Records in process sometimes developed cracks radiating from center hole due to central circumferential stresses produced by radial flow of the record under high pressure.

Records sometimes developed circumferential cracks, near the edge. These areas later designated as "Parallel cracks" - (parallel to edge). These were due also to the radial flow of the record under pressure.

The writer determined (quite by accident in 1922) that these were caused primarilu by too high moisture in the powder which adversely affected the molding characteristics.

Page XII. The test recorded on this page does not determine whether defects arose from the printing mold or the surfaced blank. Last line reads "Rouge" (i.e. rouge polishing powder) " and I think kerosene."

[ITEMS(S) FOUND IN BOOK]

Page XIII. These are diagrams of the music groves as noted radially across the record. A "knock" is a surface defect which, if it extends across several grooves, causes the knock to repeat.

"Buckles" were wrinkles in the surface caused probably by flow of varnish under heat and pressure.

Pages XIV - XVIII. Nature of this test not understood by writer.

Page XX. Edison apparently concludes that defects in records may arise from dirt particles on printing mold and on blank. Washing mold corrects the former.

Page XXII. "Surface Velvet" good" - means absence of noise arising from scratchy surface characteristic.

Page XXIII. Blanks surfaced with celluloid instead of those preceeding which are presumed to be finished with condensite.

Page 32. "Tits on Blank" are presumed to be particles of blank varnish material extending above the surface. With sufficient heat this would soften and mold into varnish surface. With insufficient - they would cause defect in record.

"Top not in Contact with next Plate". This means that the press-rams was not operated to raise the mold to make contact with the platen above.

This test was to determine if heat alone would cause the tits to mold into the blank.

Page 33. Concludes from tests that sufficient heat reduces the hazard of printing mold defects caused by tits on blank.

Difference in mold temperatures could have arisen from location in the press or the length of time in the press. This is the thought behind Mr. Edison: "Inquire how they were taken out."

[ITEMS(S) FOUND IN BOOK]

Page 34. The "Labels" mentioned here and on previous pages were impressed in the varnish. Later, because of the high rate of defective label printing, paper labels were substituted.

Page 38. "2 Heat - 3 Contact". This is the operation schedule; heat platens 2 minutes then raise ram until contact is made with platten above where it was held for 3 additional minutes.

Page 39. Note last two lines: "Would be O.K. were it not that blanks are irregular". This indicates that the blank production method was unsatisfactory. The method used is not disclosed in this note book.

Page 41. This is the test that tried out the blank production method finally adopted.

The diagram shows the mold ring, bottom and top ring. The top steel plate and rubber pad were attached to the head of the vertically operated air ram.

Page 42. This device was tested to remove the surplus powder shown in diagram Page 41.

Page 43. This page may be clarified as follows: The thought of this experiment is to find a good way to smooth off the surplus powder after it has been compressed by the rubber pad during the ram operation and (2) to find method to prevent powder sticking to the pad at the end of the operation and (3) to get it to operate commercially and cheap.

Page 44. This shows the coordinates of a blank with marginal thickness in thousandths of an inch, as measured by micrometer callipers.

[ITEMS(S) FOUND IN BOOK]

Page 49. The fixed rotary scraper was adopted for production with the loaded mold conveyed to it on a rotating table.

Page 50. The irregular areas shown on blank diagram were areas which did not print satisfactorily. They will appear on many pages which follow. The cause was an uneven distribution of material; blank and veneer. Often areas are noted as discollorations - red especially.

The uneven distribution of material in the blank was usually caused by what were known as "Tear outs". Apparently they were not noted in these tests, altho they appear to have been present.

"Tear Outs" were areas where the scraper tore out powder below the level of the ring. When molded these produced soft spots which were unnoticeable to the eye, but which would cause Run Outs on printing. The primary cause was too rapid release of the air ram which blistered the powder in the mold prior to its being scraped.

Page 52. This is the first of blanks completed as records.

Page 53. In this case the rubber pad used in connection with the air ram was not cemented to the ram head. It was placed on and removed from the mold before and after that operation.

Page 54. First paragraph indicates the scraper had insufficient length to remove all the surplus material from the mold. Second paragraph is not intelligable.

Page 56. Start of tests using 779 varnish. Character of varnish not recorded.

Page 65. Start of tests on Lot 632 varnish. Character of varnish not recorded.

[ITEMS(S) FOUND IN BOOK]

Page 68. "It pulled up surface near edge womewhat badly". This is first indication of uneven distribution material in blank due to faulty operation at this point. Its significance seems to have escaped notice.

Page 70. - Note same, "only 2 or 3 slight raises"

Page 786 - Start of series of tests on 12 blanks (#32 - #44) from blanks thru printing.

Page 110 - Summary of same.

Page 112 - Tests on loading powder into mold by means of a straight scraper. This operation was done by hand. This was the later production method.

Page 113. Tests on processing powder in mold ready for going to presses.

Pages 116 - 125. Record of test blanks 45 - 369 thru transfer and printing.